



TYPOLOGY

UNDERSTANDING THE BIBLE'S
PROMISE-SHAPED PATTERNS



How Old Testament Expectations
Are Fulfilled in Christ

JAMES M. HAMILTON JR.

A PDF COMPANION TO THE AUDIOBOOK

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INTRODUCTION TO PROMISE-SHAPED TYPOLOGY

TABLE 1.1 Working and Keeping

Work the Ground	Have Dominion over the Animals
1:28, subdue the earth כָּבַשׁ	1:28, rule over the animals רָדָה
2:15, work עָבַד	2:15, keep שָׁמַר (i.e., protect from the animals) the garden
4:2, Cain was working (עָבַד) the ground	4:2, Abel was shepherding (רָעָה) the flock



PROPHETS

TABLE 4.1: Correspondences between Deuteronomy 31:24–26 and Joshua 24:26–27 (Scripture on this Table ESV)

Point of Correspondence	Deuteronomy 31:24–26	Joshua 24:26–27
1. The Prophet Wrote	“When Moses had finished writing	“And Joshua wrote these words
2. In the Torah Scroll	the words of this law in a book to the very end, Moses commanded the Levites who carried the ark of the covenant of the LORD, ‘Take this Book of the Law	in the Book of the Law of God.
3. At the Holy Place	and put it by the side of the ark of the covenant of the LORD your God,	And he took a large stone and set it up there under the terebinth that was by the sanctuary of the LORD.
4. As a Witness	that it may be there for a witness against you . . .”	And Joshua said to all the people, ‘Behold, this stone shall be a witness against us, for it has heard all the words of the LORD that he spoke to us. Therefore it shall be a witness against you, lest you deal falsely with your God.’”

TABLE 4.2 The Mighty Works of Elijah and Elisha

Elijah	Elisha
1. Drought (1 Kgs 17:1)	1. Jordan parted (2 Kgs 2:14)
2. Fed by ravens (17:6)	2. Water healed (2:19–22)
3. Provision for widow involving jar of oil (17:14–16)	3. Bears tear boys (2:23–25)
4. Resurrected boy (17:17–24)	4. Flash flood water provision (3:16–17, 20)
5. Fire consumes offering on Mount Carmel (18:38)	5. Provision for widow involving jar of oil (4:1–7)
6. Rain (18:41–46)	6. Barren wife conceives (4:16–17)
7. Forty Day/Forty Night journey to Horeb (19:8)	7. Resurrected boy (4:18–37)
8. Fire from heaven consumes enemies twice (2 Kgs 1:9–12)	8. Death in the pot removed (4:38–41)
9. Jordan parted (2:8)	9. One hundred men fed by twenty loaves (4:42–44)
10. Taken by whirlwind to heaven (2:11)	10. Naaman the leper healed (5:1–15)
	11. Knowing what Gehazi did and making Naaman's leprosy cling to him (5:26–27)
	12. Axe head floats (6:6)
	13. Knowing the plans of the Syrian King (6:9–10, 12)
	14. His servant's eyes opened to see horses and chariots of fire (6:17)
	15. Syrians struck blind (6:18)
	16. Syrians' eyes opened (6:20)

(continued)

Elijah	Elisha
	17. Provision of food by abandoned and plundered Syrian camp (7:1, 16)
	18. Captain sees but does not eat (7:2, 19)
	19. Warning of seven-year famine (8:1–6; cf. Joseph in Gen 41:25–32; Elijah in 1 Kgs 17:1)
	20. Prediction that Hazael will kill King of Syria (8:7–15)
	21. Prediction of Victory over Syria (13:14–19)
	22. Dead man resurrected by Elisha's bones (13:20–21)



THE RIGHTEOUS SUFFERER

TABLE 6.1: Psalm 22 in Matthew 27 (ESV)

Psalm 22	Gospels
22:1, "My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?"	Matt 27:46, "'Eli, Eli, lema sabachthani?' that is, 'My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?'" (//Mark 15:34)
22:7, "All who see me mock me; they make mouths at me; they wag their heads;"	Matt 27:39, "And those who passed by derided him, wagging their heads"
22:8, "'He trusts in the LORD; let him deliver him; let him rescue him, for he delights in him!'"	Matt 27:43, "He trusts in God; let God deliver him now, if he desires him."
22:18, "they divide my garments among them, and for my clothing they cast lots."	Matt 27:35, "And when they had crucified him, they divided his garments by casting lots." (//Mark 15:24; Luke 23:34; John 19:24).



CREATION

TABLE 7.1: God Spoke Creation and Tabernacle Instructions

Genesis, Creation	Exodus, Tabernacle
1. Gen 1:3, "And God said, 'Let there be . . .'"	Exod 25:1, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיְדַבֵּר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר
2. Gen 1:6, "And God said, 'Let there be . . .'"	Exod 30:11, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיְדַבֵּר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר
3. Gen 1:9, "And God said, 'Let the waters be . . .'"	Exod 30:17, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיְדַבֵּר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר
4. Gen 1:11, "And God said, 'Let the earth sprout . . .'"	Exod 30:22, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיְדַבֵּר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר
5. Gen 1:14, "And God said, 'Let there be . . .'"	Exod 30:34, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיֹּאמֶר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה
6. Gen 1:20, "And God said, 'Let the waters swarm . . .'"	Exod 31:1, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיְדַבֵּר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר
7. Gen 1:24, "And God said, 'Let the earth bring forth . . .'" ¹¹	Exod 31:12, "The LORD said to Moses" וַיֹּאמֶר יְהוָה אֶל־מֹשֶׁה לֵאמֹר

TABLE 7.2: Completion of Creation and Tabernacle

Genesis, Creation	Exodus, Tabernacle
Gen 1:31, "And God saw everything that he had made, and behold, it was very good. And there was evening and there was morning, the sixth day." וַיֵּרָא אֱלֹהִים אֶת־כָּל־אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה וְהִנֵּה־טוֹב מְאֹד	Exod 39:43, "And Moses saw all the work, and behold, they had done it; as the LORD had commanded, so had they done it. Then Moses blessed them." וַיֵּרָא מֹשֶׁה אֶת־כָּל־הַמְּלָאכָה וְהִנֵּה עָשׂוּ אֹתָהּ
Gen 2:1, "Thus the heavens and the earth were finished, and all the host of them." וַיֵּכֶּל הַשָּׁמַיִם וְהָאָרֶץ וְכָל־צָבָאָם	Exod 39:32, "Thus all the work of the tabernacle of the tent of meeting was finished, and the people of Israel did according to all that the LORD had commanded Moses; so they did." וַתֵּכֶל כָּל־עֲבֹדַת מִשְׁכַּן אֱהִל מוֹעֵד
Gen 2:2, "And on the seventh day God finished his work that he had done, and he rested on the seventh day from all his work that he had done." וַיֵּכֶל אֱלֹהִים בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי מְלַאכְתּוֹ	Exod 40:33, "And he erected the court around the tabernacle and the altar, and set up the screen of the gate of the court. So Moses finished the work." וַיֵּכֶל מֹשֶׁה אֶת־הַמְּלָאכָה
Gen 2:3, "So God blessed the seventh day and made it holy, because on it God rested from all his work that he had done in creation." וַיְבָרֶךְ אֱלֹהִים אֶת־יוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי	Exod 39:43, "And Moses saw all the work, and behold, they had done it; as the LORD had commanded, so had they done it. Then Moses blessed them." וַיְבָרֶךְ אֹתָם מֹשֶׁה



EXODUS

TABLE 8.1: Parallel Event Sequences in the Exoduses of Abraham and Israel from Egypt

Abraham	Israel
Gen 12:10, Descent into Egypt Because of Famine	Gen 46, Descent into Egypt Because of Famine
Gen 12:15, Sarah Seized by Pharaoh	Exod 1, Israel Enslaved by Pharaoh
Gen 12:16, Pharaoh Enriches Abraham	Exod 12:35–36, Israel Plunders Egypt
Gen 12:17–20, Yahweh Liberates Sarah by Plagues	Exod 7–12, Yahweh Liberates Israel by Plagues
Gen 14, Defeat of Kings to Rescue Lot	Num 21, Defeat of Sihon and Og
Gen 14:17–24, Melchizedek, Priest-King of Salem	Exod 18, Jethro, Priest of Midian
Gen 15:7, “I Am Yahweh Who Brought You out . . .”	Exod 20:1, “I Am Yahweh Who Brought You out . . .”
Gen 15:12–17, Theophany: Smoke, Fire, Darkness	Exod 19:16–18, Theophany: Thick Cloud, Smoke, Fire
Gen 15:13–14, Prophecy of the Exodus from Egypt	Exod 15:5, 16, Prophecy of Exodus-Like Conquest of the Land

TABLE 8.2: The Exodus in the Old Testament and in 1 Corinthians

The Exodus in the Old Testament		The Exodus in 1 Corinthians	
Passover	1 Cor 5:7; 11:23–26	1 Cor 3:16	Tabernacle/ Temple
Redemption	1 Cor 6:20; 7:23	1 Cor 5:7; 11:23–26	Passover
Red Sea	1 Cor 10:2	1 Cor 6:20; 7:23	Redemption
Manna/Water	1 Cor 10:3–4	1 Cor 9:21	New Law (Sinai)
Sinai Law	1 Cor 9:21	1 Cor 10:2	Red Sea
New Covenant	1 Cor 11:25	1 Cor 10:3–4	Manna/Water
Tabernacle/ Temple	1 Cor 3:16	1 Cor 11:25	New Covenant



LEVITICULT

TABLE 9.1: The Leviticult and Its Fulfillments

§1 Temple	The Church
§2 Priests and Levites	Priesthood of Believers
§3 The Torah of Moses	The Law of Christ
§4 The Covenant	The New Covenant
§5 The Coming King	King Jesus
§6 Sin, Sacrifices, and Feasts	Baptism and Eucharist
§7 God's Presence	God's Presence



MARRIAGE

TABLE 10.1: The Whore and the Bride

Revelation 17:1–3	Revelation 21:9–11
Then one of the seven angels who had the seven bowls came and said to me, “Come, I will show you the judgment of the great prostitute who is seated on many waters, with whom the kings of the earth have committed sexual immorality, and with the wine of whose sexual immorality the dwellers on earth have become drunk.” And he carried me away in the Spirit into a wilderness, and I saw a woman sitting on a scarlet beast that was full of blasphemous names, and it had seven heads and ten horns.	Then came one of the seven angels who had the seven bowls full of the seven last plagues and spoke to me, saying, “Come, I will show you the Bride, the wife of the Lamb.” And he carried me away in the Spirit to a great, high mountain, and showed me the holy city Jerusalem coming down out of heaven from God, having the glory of God, its radiance like a most rare jewel, like a jasper, clear as crystal.



CONCLUSION TO PROMISE-SHAPED TYPOLOGY

Bold—Blessing (Gen 1:28)

ALL CAPS—Seed of the woman’s line of descent

SMALL CAPS—Sin and Enmity (Gen 3:15)

Italics—Family Strife and Deliverance

Normal—Border and central statements

TABLE 11.1 The Chiastic Structure of Genesis

1:1–2:3, Creation

2:4–4:26, TOLEDOT OF HEAVEN AND EARTH

5:1–6:8, Toledot of Adam

6:9–9:29, Toledot of Noah

10:1–11:9, TOLEDOT OF THE SONS OF NOAH

11:10–26, TOLEDOT OF SHEM

11:27–32, Genealogy of Terah

12:1–9, Blessing of Abraham: Land, Seed, Blessing

12:10–20, SISTER-FIB (EXODUS PREVIEW)

13–14, Lot

15 Eliezer, Faith, Covenant, Exodus

16 Hagar, Ishmael

17, Circumcision, Covenant with Isaac

18–19, Lot

20:1–18, SISTER-FIB 2

21–22, BIRTH AND OFFERING OF ISAAC,

BLESSING RESTATED

22:20–24, Genealogy of Nahor

23, Sarah's Death

24, A Wife for Isaac

25:1–11, Abraham's Death (see Isaac's death in 35:27–29)

25:12–19, Ishmael and Isaac Toledots (25:12; 25:19)

25:20–26:5, REBEKAH'S CHILDREN, PROMISE TO
ISAAC

26:6–35, ISAAC DECEIVES PHILISTINES AND HAS STRIFE

27:1–28:9, *Stolen Blessing and Flight to Paddan-aram*

28:10–22, *Jacob's Dream at Bethel*

29:1–30, Laban Deceives Jacob

29:31–30:24, Jacob's Seed Born

30:25–43, Jacob's Flocks Born

31, Jacob Deceives Laban

32, *Jacob Sees Angels and Wrestles with God*

33, *Jacob Blesses Esau and Returns from Paddan-aram*

34, SONS OF JACOB DECEIVE AND HAVE STRIFE WITH
SHECHEM

35, God's Promise to Jacob, Rachel Dies Birthing Benjamin

36:1–43, Esau Toledot (2x, 36:1; 36:9)

37:1–11, Joseph Dreams

37:12–36, Jacob Mourns "Death" of Joseph

38:1–30, JUDAH AND TAMAR

39:1–23, JOSEPH SOLD TO EGYPT

40–41, *Joseph, Savior of Egypt*

42–43, *Journeys of Brothers to Egypt*

44, Joseph Tests His Brothers

45, Joseph Reveals Himself

46:1–28, *Journey of Family to Egypt*

46:28–47:12, *Joseph, Savior of His Family*

47:13–31, EGYPT SELLS ITSELF TO JOSEPH

48:1–49:27, Blessing of Joseph and Judah

49:28–50:14, Joseph Mourns Death of Jacob

50:15–26, Joseph Provides

Italic text is used for the key summary of the unit.

Bold text represents the blessing of Abraham.

SMALL CAPS text denotes Yahweh leading the servant in the way of truth.

Bold Italic text marks key mentions of the servant of Abraham.

BOLD SMALL CAPS text designates the servant bowing in worship.

ITALIC ALL CAPS text marks Yahweh prospering the way.

ITALIC SMALL CAPS text denotes the gifts the servant gives Rebekah and his worship.

ALL CAPS text represents the seed of the woman who will conquer and reign.

TABLE 11.2 The Literary Structure of Genesis 24

24:1, Yahweh had blessed Abraham	
24:2–9, <i>The Oath: No Canaanite Wife, Wife from Kindred</i> 24:2, <i>Servant of Abraham</i> 24:7, To Your Seed I Will Give This Land	24:49, Will Rebekah's Family Do Lovingkindness and Truth 24:49–58, Take Her and Go as Yahweh Has Spoken 24:52, BOWED IN WORSHIP 24:56, <i>YAHWEH PROSPERED WAY</i>
24:12, Yahweh, God of my Lord Abraham 24:10–21, <i>The Prayer Offered and Answered</i> 24:21, <i>YAHWEH PROSPER WAY</i>	24:42, <i>YAHWEH PROSPER WAY</i> 24:42–48, <i>The Prayer Offered and Answered</i> 24:47, <i>REBEKAH'S FAMILY, RING AND BRACELETS, WORSHIP</i> 24:48, BOWED AND WORSHIPED, LED IN THE WAY OF TRUTH
24:22–32, <i>RING AND BRACELETS, REBEKAH'S FAMILY, WORSHIP</i> 24:26, BOWED AND WORSHIPED 24:27, Yahweh, God of My Lord Abraham, Lovingkindness and TRUTH, LED IN THE WAY	24:34, <i>Servant of Abraham</i> 24:35, Yahweh Has Exceedingly Blessed and Made Great Abraham 24:33–41, <i>The Oath Again: No Canaanite Wife, Wife from Kindred</i>
24:59–67, <i>Isaac and Rebekah and Their Seed</i> 24:59–61, Rebekah Blessed and Sent/Taken 24:60, MAY YOUR SEED POSSESS THE GATE OF HIS ENEMIES 24:62–67, Isaac and Rebekah	

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